

# Guess the Artifact

(artifact: something created by humans, usually for a practical purpose; an object remaining from a particular period)

How do you think each of these tools was used?

1.



Function? *Pecking stone*

2.



Function? *hammer*

3.



Function? *biface*

4.



Function? *blade*

5.



Function? *Deer antler*

6.



Function? *Pump drill*

7.



Function? *Composite dart*

8.



Function? *Fishing sinkers*

9.



Function? *Fish trap*

10.



Function? *Hopper mortar*

11.



Function? *Rabbit Stick*

12.



Function? *Projectile Point*

1. When was Guffey Bridge completed?

- A. December 25, 2008
- B. July 4th, 1492
- C. September 1, 1897**
- D. May 14, 1850

2. Why was the Guffey Bridge built?

- A. To carry trains loaded with gold and silver ore from Silver City.**
- B. To transport vacationers across the Snake River.
- C. For a road.
- D. For farmers and ranchers to transport goods.

3. Who were the last train passengers to cross the Guffey Bridge?

- A. 95 Children
- B. Gold Miners
- C. Elk**
- D. Corn

4. How much did the bridge cost when it was purchased to make a park in 1989?

- A. \$750,000
- B. \$6 Million
- C. \$1**
- D. \$70,000

5. The Historic Guffey Bridge is made up of how many spans?

- A. One
- B. Two**
- C. Three

D. This is a trick question. Bridges didn't come with spans until 1963.

6. The Historic Guffey Bridge used what type of architecture?

- A. Pratt Truss
- B. Parker Through Truss**
- C. Open Spandrel Deck Arch
- D. King Post

7. The Bridge grows and shrinks every day because of the heating and cooling of its steel parts. How much does it grow and shrink each day?

- A. about a foot**
- B. about a mile
- C. about an inch

D. This is a trick question too. Bridges can't grow, they are dead.

8. The long piece of steel on the front of the center pier of the Guffey Bridge is used for:

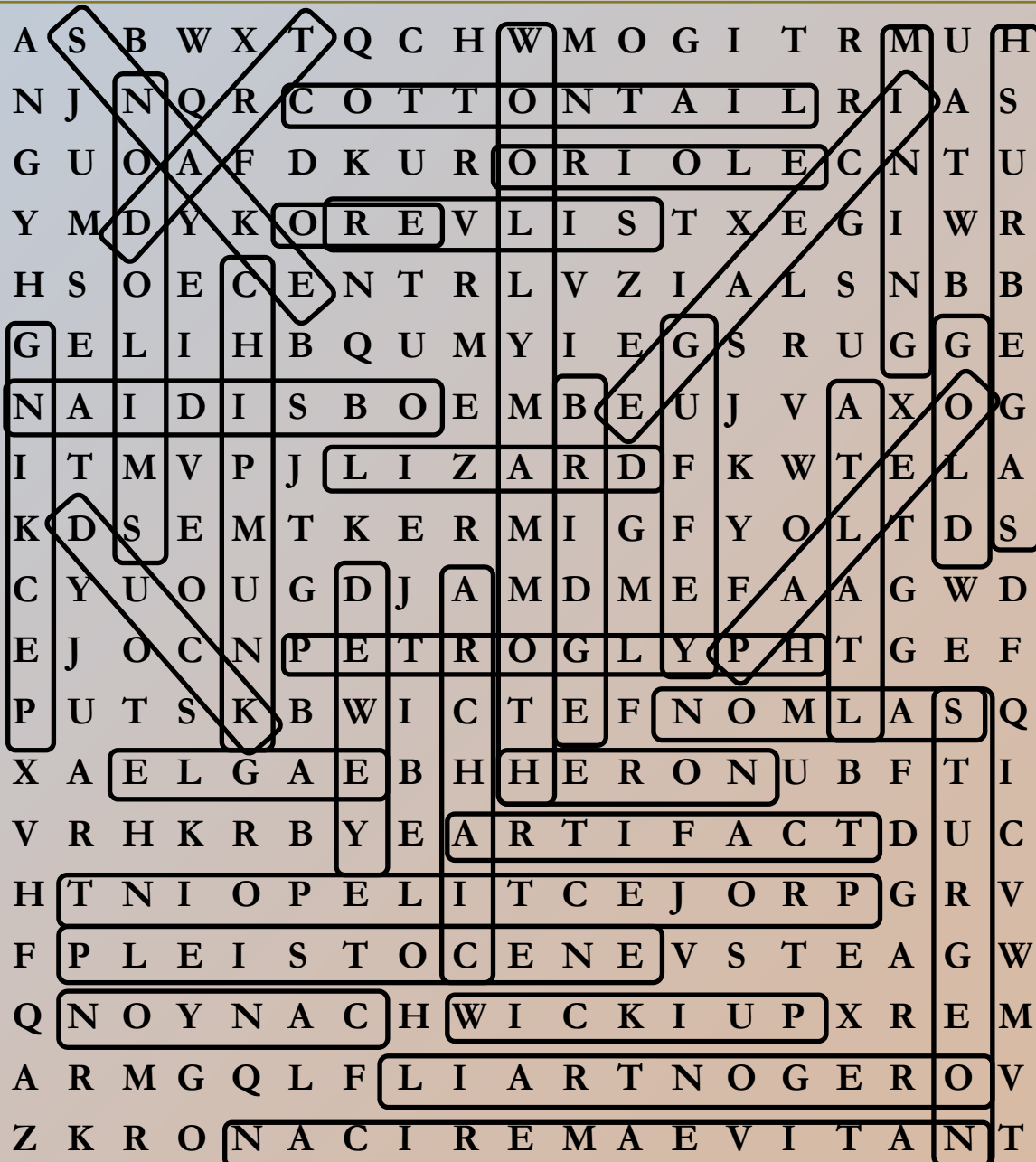
- A. structural support
- B. decoration
- C. cutting ice floes**

D. hiding the many imperfections of the concrete

# Word Search

Words can be up, down, diagonal, forward or backward.

<u>Petroglyph</u>	<u>Pleistocene</u>	<u>Native American</u>	<u>Dewey</u>	<u>Salmon</u>
<u>Archaic</u>	<u>Ice Age</u>	<u>Sagebrush</u>	<u>Eagle</u>	<u>Artifact</u>
<u>Chipmunk</u>	<u>Smilodon</u>	<u>Oregon Trail</u>	<u>Ore</u>	<u>Bridge</u>
<u>Obsidian</u>	<u>Pecking</u>	<u>Gold</u>	<u>Duck</u>	<u>Wickiup</u>
<u>Guffey</u>	<u>Cottontail</u>	<u>Mining</u>	<u>Paleo</u>	<u>Silver</u>
<u>Woolly Mammoth</u>	<u>Projectile Point</u>	<u>Dart</u>	<u>Atlatl</u>	<u>Lizard</u>
<u>Canyon</u>	<u>Sturgeon</u>	<u>Heron</u>	<u>Snake</u>	<u>Oriole</u>



# Word Match

Draw a line from each word to connect it to the correct meaning.

**Petroglyph** Elements made up of curvy lines with connected abstractions like grids or geometric squares and rectangles

**Atlatl** Also known as Ice-Age hunters

**Guffey Bridge** Made of quartzite; one of the most important tools for lithic people

**Obsidian** Made from silt stone

**Pecking Stone** Named in recognition of Idaho's Centennial Celebration in 1990

**Biface** Was originally completed on September 1, 1897

**Melon Gravel** Designs pecked into the surface of stone with quartzite discs or pecking stone

**Paleo People** Huge chunks of basalt ripped from the canyon walls during the Great Bonneville Flood

**Curvilinear** Important weapon of survival for nomadic natives

**Celebration Park** Volcanic glass

# Show What You Know

1. What is a panel?

*Petroglyph elements grouped on the same stone.*

2. What replaced the atlatl?

*The bow and arrow*

3. What tool was used to create petroglyphs?

*Pecking stone*

4. What did the Nomadic Indians do at Celebration Park?

*Hunted megafauna and spent winters in the area.*

5. Name three groups of Indians that inhabited Celebration Park.

*Paleo, Archaic, Historic*

6. What are the two styles of petroglyphs found in Celebration Park?

*Great Basin Representational and Great Basin Abstract*

7. Lithic People made all of their tools from stone or used stone to make tools from bone or wood.

8. Who built the railroad that spanned the Snake River?

*William Dewey*

9. What natural disaster occurred that is responsible for making Celebration Park what it is today?

*The Bonneville Flood*

10. What three basic techniques did lithic Indians use to create stone tools? (Hint: 3 P's)

*Pecking, Percussion, & Pressure Flaking*